



## **APPENDIX A**

### **2005 King County Noxious Weed List**

**Garlic Mustard**  
**Class A Noxious Weed**

# 2005 King County Noxious Weed List

## Class A: Eradication Required

### Scientific Name

*Abutilon theophrasti*  
*Alliaria petiolata*  
*Carduus pycnocephalus*  
*Carduus tenuiflorus*  
*Centaurea calcitrapa*  
*Centaurea macrocephala*  
*Centaurea nigrescens*  
*Crupina vulgaris*  
*Euphorbia oblongata*  
*Galega officinalis*  
*Helianthus ciliaris*  
*Heracleum mantegazzianum*  
*Hieracium floribundum*  
*Hydrilla verticillata*  
*Isatis tinctoria*  
*Mirabilis nyctaginea*  
*Pueraria montana* var.  
*lobata*  
*Salvia aethiopsis*  
*Salvia pratensis*  
*Salvia sclarea*  
*Silybum marianum*  
*Solanum elaeagnifolium*  
*Solanum rostratum*  
*Soliva sessilis*  
*Sorghum halepense*  
*Spartina densiflora*  
*Spartina patens*  
*Spartium junceum*<sup>1</sup>  
*Thymelaea passerina*  
*Zygophyllum fabago*

### Common Name

velvetleaf  
garlic mustard  
Italian thistle  
slenderflower thistle  
purple starthistle<sup>1</sup>  
bighead knapweed  
Vochin knapweed  
common crupina  
eggleaf spurge<sup>1</sup>  
goatsrue<sup>1</sup>  
Texas blueweed  
giant hogweed<sup>1</sup>  
yellow devil hawkweed  
hydrilla  
dyers woad  
wild four o'clock  
kudzu  
Mediterranean sage  
meadow clary  
clary sage  
milk thistle<sup>1</sup>  
silverleaf nightshade<sup>1</sup>  
buffalobur  
lawnweed  
johnsongrass<sup>1</sup>  
dense flower cordgrass  
salt meadow cordgrass  
Spanish broom<sup>1</sup>  
spurge flax  
Syrian bean-caper

## Class B: Control Required

### Scientific Name

*Acroptilon repens*  
*Alhagi maurorum*  
*Alopecurus myosuroides*  
*Anchusa arvensis*  
*Anchusa officinalis*  
*Anthriscus sylvestris*  
*Berteroa incana*  
*Bryonia alba*  
*Cabomba caroliniana*  
*Carduus acanthoides*  
*Carduus nutans*  
*Cenchrus longispinus*  
*Centaurea biebersteinii*  
*Centaurea diffusa*  
*Centaurea jacea*  
*Centaurea jacea x nigra*  
*Centaurea nigra*  
*Centaurea solstitialis*  
*Chondrilla juncea*  
*Cyperus esculentus*  
*Cytisus scoparius*  
*Echium vulgare*  
*Egeria densa*  
*Euphorbia esula*  
*Hieracium atratum*  
*Hieracium aurantiacum*  
*Hieracium caespitosum*  
*Hieracium glomeratum*  
*Hieracium laevigatum*  
*Hieracium pilosella*  
*Impatiens glandulifera*  
*Kochia scoparia*  
*Lepidium latifolium*  
*Lepyrodielis holosteoides*  
*Linaria dalmatica* ssp.  
*dalmatica*  
*Ludwigia hexapetala*  
*Lysimachia vulgaris*  
*Lythrum salicaria*  
*Myriophyllum aquaticum*  
*Nymphoides peltata*  
*Onopordum acanthium*  
*Picris hieracioides*  
*Potentilla recta*  
*Rorippa austriaca*  
*Sagittaria graminea*  
*Senecio jacobaea*  
*Sonchus arvensis*  
*Spartina alterniflora*  
*Spartina anglica*  
*Sphaerophysa salsula*  
*Tamarix ramosissima*  
*Torilis arvensis*  
*Ulex europeus*  
water primrose  
garden loosestrife<sup>4</sup>  
purple loosestrife<sup>4</sup>  
parrotfeather  
yellow floating heart  
Scotch thistle  
oxtongue hawkweed  
sulfur cinquefoil  
Austrian fieldcress  
grass-leaved arrowhead  
tansy ragwort<sup>1</sup>  
perennial sowthistle  
smooth cordgrass  
common cordgrass  
swainsonpea  
saltcedar  
hedgeparsley  
gorse

## Class C: County Selected for Control

Scientific Name	Common Name
<i>Artemisia absinthium</i>	absinth wormwood <sup>1</sup>
<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>	hairy willowherb
<i>Hieracium spp.</i>	non-native and invasive hawkweeds
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	yellow toadflax
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	common reed (non-native genotypes)

## Obnoxious Weeds

The King County Weed Board recognizes these plants as invasive and is collecting information on their distribution. The Board recommends control and containment of existing populations and discourages new plantings. Below is a list of plants considered to be obnoxious:

Scientific Name	Common Name
<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>	English holly <sup>1</sup>
<i>Prunus laurocerasus</i>	English laurel
<i>Rubus discolor</i>	Himalayan blackberry
<i>Rubus laciniatus</i>	evergreen blackberry
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	bittersweet nightshade <sup>1</sup>

## Noxious Weeds of Concern: Control Recommended

Scientific Name	Common Name
<i>Buddleia davidi</i>	butterfly bush
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Canada thistle
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	bull thistle
<i>Clematis vitalba</i>	old man's beard <sup>1</sup>
<i>Conium maculatum</i>	poison-hemlock <sup>1</sup>
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	field bindweed
<i>Daucus carota</i>	wild carrot <sup>1</sup>
<i>Euphorbia myrsinites</i>	myrtle spurge
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	herb Robert
<i>Hedera helix 'Baltica'</i>	English ivy <sup>1</sup>
<i>'Pittsburgh'</i> and 'Star'	(four cultivars listed)
<i>Hedera hibernica 'Hibernica'</i>	
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	common St. Johnswort <sup>5</sup>
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	yellow flag iris <sup>1</sup>
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	oxeye daisy
<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>	Eurasian watermilfoil
<i>Nymphaea odorata</i>	fragrant water lily
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	reed canarygrass
<i>Potamogeton crispus</i>	curly-leaf pondweed
<i>Polygonum bohemicum</i>	Bohemian knotweed
<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	Japanese knotweed
<i>Polygonum polystachyum</i>	Himalayan knotweed

<sup>1</sup> Reported to be toxic to livestock and/or humans. Sources: USDA Poisonous Plant Research Laboratory, USDA Natural Resources Conservation Service, WA State Weed Board. This list is for general information only and may not be all-inclusive. Contact a veterinarian, doctor or local Poison Control Center for a complete list and information about treatment.

<sup>2</sup> Control of Scotch broom is required on I-90 between mile marker 34 and the King/Kittitas County line.

<sup>3</sup> Brazilian elodea is designated for control throughout King County except in Lake Washington, Lake Sammamish, Lake Union and Lake Fenwick.

<sup>4</sup> Purple and garden loosestrife are county-selected for control in all areas of King County including those excluded by WAC 16-750.

<sup>5</sup> Permit from KC Weed Board required to grow St. Johnswort as a crop in King County.

